COS 423: Mission

COURSE OVERVIEW

Course Description
The word ‘mission’ has been fraught with a variety of meanings and used is different (and at times conflicting) ways. This course will explore the meaning of Christian mission from a biblical, historical and theological perspective. Critical analysis will be given to cultural, political and economic forces and structures in which Christian mission takes place. Because mission is inseparable from the nature of the Church, this course will explore the meaning and practice of Christian mission in the Wesleyan tradition and The United Methodist Church. This course seeks to help pastors gain theological understanding and practical ministry skills for leading congregations to carry out the mission of the Church as God’s agents of transformation.

Organizing Questions:
The General Conference has stated that the mission of The United Methodist Church is “to make disciples of Jesus Christ for the transformation of the world.” In every generation and every context, the mission of God (Missio Dei) elicits four fundamental questions:

- What is the message?
- How do we make the message relevant?
- How do we maintain the integrity of the message?
- What is the nature of the faith community that bears the message?

In this course, we will examine the history and issues of the mission of God in light of these interrelated questions.

Course Objectives:
1. Developing a biblical and theological framework for Christian mission;
2. Understanding the Wesleyan perspective and approach to Christian mission;
3. Examining unjust social systems and the growing influence of globalization and their impact on the mission of the Church;
4. Gaining exposure to United Methodist, ecumenical, interreligious and community programs that model faithful witness for the Gospel;
5. Analyzing the context of the ministry of local congregations for the developing of strategies and leadership for the mission of the Church.
TEXTS

Required Reading:
Lecture Notes by the Instructor [Pdfs online classroom site.]

Acts (please read in the NRSV or the NIV)


Recommended Resources:
Magazines [Subscriptions are available online.]

- New World Outlook (http://www.umcmission.org/Find-Resources/New-World-Outlook)
- Response (http://www.unitedmethodistwomen.org/response)

The Prayer Calendar, United Methodist Women, General Board of Global Ministries


- “United Methodist Committee on Relief,” vol. 2, sec. 2, p. 672-681


SCHEDULE

All reading assignments are to be completed and writing assignments are to be turned in by the date of the assigned session. Do not turn in any assignment prior to the session to which it is assigned.

Session One: May 16
- **Topics:** Biblical and theological perspectives on mission; Critical analysis of systems and trends affecting Christian mission; Contemporary understandings and approaches to Christian mission; Mission in The United Methodist Church; Wesleyan theology of mission.
- **Reading Assignments:**
  - Acts 1-10
  - Textbooks (Read in order):
    - Jennings, Good News to the Poor, chapters 2-5 & 7
    - Whiteman & Anderson, World Mission in the Wesleyan Spirit, chapters 4, 6, 14, 27
    - Whitworth, Missio Dei & Means of Grace, chapters 1-4, 6-8, 10
- **Writing Assignments:** Mission Audit; General Agency Research Paper
- **Bring a copy of your Mission Audit to this session for discussion**

Online Sessions: May 17-June 26
- **Topics:** History of Christian mission; Wesleyan and EUB mission history; Comparison of Volf and Wesley.
- **Reading Assignments:**
  - Lecture Notes by Instructor (online)
  - Textbooks (Read in order):
    - 2. Volf, A Public Faith, chapters 1-4, 7
- **Writing Assignments:** Weekly Online Forum Questions

Session Two: June 27
- **Topics:** Christian mission in the local community and the local congregation; Role of the pastor in mission
- **Reading Assignments:**
Acts 9-20

Textbooks (Read in order):

2. Sample, *Hard Living People*, chapters 1-5

Writing Assignments: Mission Sermon; Mission Strategy

DESCRIPTION OF WRITING ASSIGNMENTS

You are not allowed to turn in writing assignments prior to their due dates. Please read #5 ‘Instructions for Writing Papers.’

MISSION AUDIT (Due: Session One—Submit on Moodle AND bring a copy with you to our first class)

In an outline or chart format, itemize all the mission projects your local congregation(s) supports. Include local community projects as well as ‘overseas’ mission projects, organizations and missionaries. Types of support include financial contributions, collection of items, and volunteers. Your audit will include:

- List of all mission and local outreach projects supported by your church as a whole
- List of all mission and local outreach projects supported by specific groups within your church (e.g. Sunday school classes, youth group, UMW unit)
- Note whether any of these projects are Advance Specials (check with your district office or conference office to see if they have this status)
- List of all non-religious organizations that receive support from your church or any specific group within your church (e.g. a Sunday school class participates in a walkathon for the American Cancer Society)
- Indicate type of support (financial, in-kind donations, volunteers)
- List amount of each support
- List of outside organizations that meet in your building
- List of partnerships your church has with community organizations

When you list the mission and outreach projects be sure to include the specific name of the project, the sponsoring organization or agency, and whether it is United Methodist, ecumenical, nondenominational or secular. For example, do not say ‘food pantry’; instead, say ‘St. Mark’s Episcopal food pantry.’ In the case of missionaries, include their name, place of service, type of work and sponsoring organization. For example, ‘Dr. John Doe, Albania, medical, Overseas Missionary Society.’ In the case of missionaries who are not affiliated with an organization, list as ‘independent.’
Be sure to review check day and charge conference reports for data on volunteer hours and numbers of projects. You may need to ask your mission committee chairperson, UMW president or church treasurer for assistance.

GENERAL CHURCH AGENCY RESEARCH PAPER

Choose 1 of the following United Methodist agencies:

- General Board of Global Ministries (GBGM), http://www.umcmission.org/
- General Board of Church and Society (GBCS), http://umc-gbcs.org/
- United Methodist Committee on Relief (UMCOR), http://www.umcor.org/
- In addition to the websites, see the 2020 General Conference Advanced DCA (see above under recommended readings)

Outline the Following:
1. An organizational chart of the agency
2. The name and a short biography of the agency head (for GBGM & GBCS it will be a General Secretary; for UMCOR it will be a Deputy General Secretary; the Women’s Division it will be a Chief Executive)
3. Summary of their finances (not the entire budget)
4. List of current major programs and initiatives
5. List of the board of directors
6. A story about one of their ministries or programs (no longer than 2 ¶s)
7. Contact information for a local church to receive materials from the agency (there may be more than one)
8. The names of persons in the district or annual conference who relate directly to the agency (list any conference staff and chairpersons of conference ministry teams)

WEEKLY ONLINE QUESTIONS

In units 1-4 you will read the online Lecture Notes and submit your answers online for the “Typology of Mission Strategies in History” (a hard copy will be handed out in Session One and will be available online). The answers each week are short and in outline form. By the end of the fourth unit you will have completed the typology.

Unit 5 is a short essay (up to 3 pages; see instructions online).

- Unit 1: May 25— History of Mission Strategies, Part 1
- Unit 2: June 1—History of Mission Strategies, Part 2
- Unit 3: June 8—History of Mission Strategies, Part 3
- Unit 4: June 15—History of Methodist Mission (read only; no online question this week)
MISSION STRATEGY

For this assignment, you will prepare a strategic plan for how you will lead your congregation to engage in the mission of ‘making disciples of Jesus Christ for the transformation of the world.’ Requirements:

- **Scope of the Project:**
  - a new ministry
  - a substantial redesign/expansion of an existing ministry

- **Target of the Project:**
  - a previously unserved group outside the congregation
  - a previously unaddressed aspect/need/subset of a group the congregation is currently serving

- **Features of the Project (These reflect a Wesleyan approach to mission as described in Session Two):**
  - Transformative—either of individuals or of the community
  - Wholistic—addresses multiple aspects of the target population
  - Asset-Based—affirms and utilizes the gifts and potentials of the target population (i.e. not solely a needs-based approach)
  - Collaborative—builds partnerships with others in the community
  - Lay Empowered—demonstrates engagement and leadership of the laity

- **Check List/Format (to be turned in):**
  - 1 sentence summary of the project
  - A short description of the project (1 paragraph)
  - State the goal(s) of the project
  - The target audience or population to be served
  - List potential partners in the community and/or volunteers in the church
  - List potential resources and assets
  - A budget of income and expenses
  - Describe the lines of accountability and authority that will oversee the project
  - Timeline or schedule of events
  - How the project will be evaluated
  - If there is a worship component, include any liturgy or music that will be used
  - Summary of how the project reflects a Wesleyan approach to mission (1 paragraph)

Length: 5-8 pages
MISSION SERMON

The culminating assignment for this class is a written sermon expressing your theology of mission. The sermon is a summary of your beliefs that are grounded in the critical reflection and United Methodist perspective that you have learned through the class. It cannot be a previously preached sermon, but it should be written with your congregation in mind as the audience. The sermon must:

- Manuscript form (not an outline)
- Be based on a passage from Acts
- Reflect a distinctive Wesleyan perspective, including references to specific writings by John or Charles Wesley
- Include at least one example of a contemporary United Methodist missionary or mission project from your research of a general church agency
- Include at least one historical example of a missionary, mission organization or movement (NOT John Wesley) from the Session One lectures and/or the Robert book.

Length: no less than 5 pages

GRADING

Total Points: 400

50 points each (total 100):
- Audit
- General Agency Research Paper

100 points each (300)—[do not staple them together]:
- 5 Online Unit Forum Questions (20 points each)
- Strategy
- Sermon

400-380: A
379-360: A-
359-347: B+
346-334: B
333-320: B-
319-307: C+
306-293: C
292-280: C-
279-266: D+
INSTRUCTIONS FOR WRITING PAPERS

1. Persons are to follow the instructions on preparing written materials for the class.
2. All written work must be double-spaced, 12 font in Times New Roman or an equivalent font style.
3. All quotations from texts must be cited using end or foot notes. Overuse of quotations will result in a lower grade.
4. All written material must include the following in the upper left hand of the first page, single spaced: a) title, b) course name, c) course number, d) due date, e) your name. Do NOT use a cover sheet.
5. Submit all work to the instructor on Moodle by uploading your document to the designated assignments. All documents must be in Word.
6. WARNING: Using other documentation and property without acknowledgement, whether from a book, a journal, teacher, student, sermon service, lectionary aid, etc. is unacceptable. Stealing, or plagiarism, means failure for the course with notification sent to the Conference Registrar and the Division of Ordained Ministry.

CLASS PREPARATION AND STUDY

While study habits vary, be prepared to spend two hours of study outside the class for each hour in class. Keep notes on reading assignments and write down questions that arise through reading that can be shared in class.

For help on writing style see Elements of Style by William Strunk, Jr. and E.B. White. For how to footnote materials see MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers by Joseph Gibaldi and Walter S. Achert

Studying is a spiritual discipline, an act of dedicating the mind to Christ. With this in mind you are asked to include in your weekly studies prayers for United Methodist missionaries and mission projects that are listed in the Prayer Calendar. The Prayer Calendar will also be a valuable resource for your writing assignments and for classroom discussions. It is available at www.missionresourcecenter.org.
Definitions of Terms from Whitworth

**Analogical**—A relationship based on analogy, a comparison. Some theologians describe the relationship between creation and God as analogical; the creation is an analogy or reflection of the Creator.

**Anthropocentric**—human-centered. References to God using human titles and descriptions are anthropocentric descriptions of God.

**Ecclesiological**—Of or pertaining to the church.

**Economic Trinity/Economy of God**—The operations of the Trinity for our salvation. ‘Economy’ refers to the ways God works.

**Ecumenism**—Of or pertaining to the unity of churches and denominations.

**Hermeneutic**—The process and rules for interpreting scripture.

**Hyperessence**—The basic, real and unchanging nature of someone or something.

**Imago Dei**—Image of God.

**Immanent Trinity**—The internal operations and relationship among the three Persons within the Trinity.

**Missiological**—Of or pertaining to missions.

**Modalism**—A heresy that the Persons of the Trinity represent only three modes or aspects of the divine revelation, not distinct and coexisting persons in the divine nature.

**Ontological**—of or pertaining to being; the nature of being.

**Onto-Epistomological**—of or pertaining to the relationship between the nature of being and the nature of knowing.

**Participation**—See Whitworth p. 54, 66.

**Soteriological**—Of or pertaining to salvation.

**Teleological**—Of or pertaining to the purpose for a person or thing; the goal of life.